

cNODE Modem Embed Instruction Manual

Document information

• Product: Kongsberg cNODE Modem Embed

Document: Instruction ManualDocument part number: 453694

Revision: B

• Date of issue: 3 November 2020

Copyright

The information contained in this document remains the sole property of Kongsberg Maritime AS. No part of this document may be copied or reproduced in any form or by any means, and the information contained within it is not to be communicated to a third party, without the prior written consent of Kongsberg Maritime AS.

Warning

The equipment to which this manual applies must only be used for the purpose for which it was designed. Improper use or maintenance may cause damage to the equipment and/or injury to personnel. You must be familiar with the contents of the appropriate manuals before attempting to operate or work on the equipment.

Kongsberg Maritime disclaims any responsibility for damage or injury caused by improper installation, use or maintenance of the equipment.

Disclaimer

Kongsberg Maritime AS endeavours to ensure that all information in this document is correct and fairly stated, but does not accept liability for any errors or omissions.

Support information

If you require maintenance or repair, contact Kongsberg Maritime's support organisation. You can also contact us using the following address: km.support.hpr@kongsberg.com. If you need information about our other products, visit https://www.kongsberg.com/maritime.

Table of contents

ABOUT THIS MANUAL	5
KONGSBERG CNODE MODEM EMBED	6
System description	7
Scope of supply	
General supply conditions	
Receipt, unpacking and storage	7
Support information	8
INSTALLING THE CNODE MODEM EMBED CABLES	9
About Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)	
Installing the cNODE Modem Embed cables	
Installing the transducer cables TD80V	
Installing the transducer cables TD180	14
Connectors	16
Transducer connector pinout J1	16
Modem interface connector pinout J3	17
Power connector J4	18
Service connector J5	19
GENERAL ACOUSTIC CONSIDERATIONS	20
OPERATING PROCEDURES	22
SPARE PARTS	23
TD80V Spare part	
TD180 Spare part	
Printed Circuit Board (PCB) Spare part	24
Capacitor Spare part	24
Transformer TD80V Spare part	24
Transformer TD180 Spare part	25
Cable kit Spare part	25
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	26
Performance specifications	27
Weight and outline dimensions	28
Power requirements	28
Environmental requirements	29
DRAWING FILE	30
TD80V Outline dimensions	31
TD180 Outline dimensions	32
PCB Outline dimensions	33

cNODE Modem	Embed TD80V I	Low wiring	diagram	3	4
cNODE Modem	Embed TD180 w	viring diagra	ım	3	5

About this manual

The purpose of this manual is to provide the descriptions, procedures and detailed parameter explanations required to allow for safe and efficient use of the cNODE Modem Embed.

Target audience

This manual is intended for all users of the cNODE Modem Embed.

Online information

All end-user manuals provided for operation and installation of your cNODE Modem Embed can be downloaded from our website.

https://www.kongsberg.com/maritime

Registered trademarks

Observe the registered trademarks that apply.

Windows® is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and other countries.

HiPAP® is a registered trademark of Kongsberg Maritime AS in Norway and other countries.

cNODE® is a registered trademark of Kongsberg Maritime AS in Norway and other countries.

cPAP® is a registered trademark of Kongsberg Maritime AS in Norway and other countries.

Kongsberg cNODE Modem Embed

Topics

System description, page 7
Scope of supply, page 7
General supply conditions, page 7
Support information, page 8

System description

cNODE Modem Embed is designed for the Point 2 Point transfer of data between two cNODE's or to a surface vessel equipped with any HiPAP or µPAP systems.

The cNODE Modem Embed provides flexibility to integrate transponder electronics into a custom pressure housing. This reduces the size, weight and the need for subsea interface cabling.

The data telemetry operates on CYMBAL digital protocol, Kongsbergs field proven robust propriety link. Data rates of up to 6 kb/s are available. One cNODE Modem can address several other cNODE Modems during operation using the Kongsberg Link User Protocol. The modem is simple to configure with the TTC Light software.

Scope of supply

The main units required are provided with the standard delivery.

- Printed Circuit Board (PCB)
- Transducer
- Transformer
- Cable kit (Optional)
- · Quick Reference Guide

General supply conditions

General supply conditions apply to this cNODE Modem Embed delivery.

Receipt, unpacking and storage

Upon accepting shipment of the equipment, the shippard and/or the dealer must ensure that the delivery is complete and inspect each shipping container for evidence of physical damage.

If the inspection reveals any indication of crushing, dropping, immersion in water or any other form of damage, the recipient should request that a representative from the company used to transport the equipment be present during unpacking.

All equipment must be inspected for physical damage, i.e. broken controls and indicators, dents, scratches etc. during unpacking. If any damage to the equipment is discovered, the recipient must notify both the transportation company and Kongsberg Maritime so that Kongsberg Maritime can arrange for replacement or repair of the damaged equipment.

Once unpacked, the equipment must be stored in a controlled environment with an atmosphere free of corrosive agents, excessive humidity or temperature extremes.

The equipment must be covered to protect it from dust and other forms of contamination when stored.

Support information

Should you need technical support for your cNODE Modem Embed you must contact a Kongsberg Maritime office. A list of all our offices is provided on our website. You can also contact our main support office in Norway.

Manuals and technical information can be downloaded from our support website.

Company name Kongsberg Maritime AS

Address Strandpromenaden 50, 3183 Horten, Norway

 Telephone
 +47 33 03 41 00

 Telephone 24h support
 +47 33 03 24 07

 Telefax
 +47 33 04 76 19

Website https://www.kongsberg.com/maritime/

Support website Product support A to Z

E-mail address km.support.hpr@kongsberg.com

Installing the cNODE Modem Embed cables

Topics

About Electrostatic Discharge (ESD), page 10
Installing the cNODE Modem Embed cables, page 11
Installing the transducer cables TD80V, page 12
Installing the transducer cables TD180, page 14
Connectors, page 16

About Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) is the sudden flow of electricity between two electrically charged objects. Such flow can be caused by contact, an electrical short, or dielectric breakdown. Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can cause serious damage to printed circuit boards and electronic modules.

Beware of Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)!

Note	

When you handle electronic circuit boards and modules, you must beware of the dangers of electrostatic discharge (ESD), both to yourself and to the equipment. In order to ensure safe transport and storage, circuit boards and other electronic units will always be wrapped in a clear plastic protective bag, and the bag will be sealed.

For correct and safe handling of printed circuit boards and electronic modules, you need a suitable working area. The working area must be covered by an approved conductive service mat that has a resistance of between 50 k Ω and 2 M Ω , and is connected directly to a reliable earth point via its earthing cord. You - and all other service personnel involved - must wear a wristband in direct contact with the skin. The wristband must be electrically connected to the service mat..

What is Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)?

Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) is the transfer of an electrostatic charge between two bodies at different electrostatic levels, caused either by direct contact or induction by an electrostatic field. The passing of a charge through an electronic device can cause local overheating, and it can also "puncture" insulating layers within the structure of the device. This may deposit a conductive residue of the vaporized metal on the device, and thus create a short circuit. Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) may result in a failures or degraded performance of the device.

ESD can create spectacular electric sparks (thunder and lightning is a large-scale ESD event), but also less dramatic forms which may be neither seen nor heard, yet still be large enough to cause damage to sensitive electronic devices. Electric sparks require a field strength above approximately 4 kV/cm in air, as notably occurs in lightning strikes. Other forms of ESD include corona discharge from sharp electrodes and brush discharge from blunt electrodes.

ESD can cause a range of harmful effects of importance in industry, including gas, fuel vapour and coal dust explosions, as well as failure of solid state electronics components such as integrated circuits. These can suffer permanent damage when subjected to high voltages. Electronics manufacturers therefore establish electrostatic protective areas free of static, using measures to prevent charging, such as avoiding highly charging materials and measures to remove static such as grounding human workers, providing antistatic devices, and controlling humidity.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrostatic_discharge (January 2014)

Precautions to prevent Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

Sensitive printed circuit boards and electronic modules must always be transported and stored in protective antistatic packing bags. It as also important that they are not transported or stored close to strong electrostatic, electromagnetic or radioactive fields. If it is necessary to open and touch the printed circuit board or module inside the protective bag, the following precautions must be taken.

- For correct and safe handling of printed circuit boards and electronic modules, you need a suitable working area. The working area must be covered by an approved conductive service mat that has a resistance of between 50 k Ω and 2 M Ω , and is connected directly to a reliable earth point via its earthing cord.
- You and all other service personnel involved must wear a wristband in direct contact with the skin. The wristband must be electrically connected to the service mat.
- Printed circuit boards and electronic modules must be placed on the conductive service mat during installation and maintenance operations.
- 4 If, for any reason, it is necessary to move the circuit board from the conductive service mat, it must be placed in an approved antistatic transportation container (for example a static shielding bag) before transportation.
- 5 During installation and servicing, all electrical equipment (for example soldering irons and test equipment) must be earthed.

Installing the cNODE Modem Embed cables

The cables can be provided with an optional cable kit.

Prerequisites

The following specific items are required for this task.

- 1 x Molex 4–pin receptacle 43025-0400
- 2 x Molex 8-pin receptacle 43025-0800
- 1 x Molex 10–pin receptacle 43025-1000
- 30 x Molex Female crimp terminal 43030-0008

If you have a cable kit, the wires are already connected to the connectors.

Procedure

1 Connect the transducer cable.

Installing the transducer cables TD80V, page 12 Installing the transducer cables TD180, page 14 Transducer connector pinout J1, page 16

- 2 Prepare 8 wires with the appropriate length for the modem interface.
- 3 Install a crimp terminal in one end of each cable.
- 4 Install the crimp terminals in a Molex 8–pin receptacle according to the cable drawing.

Modem interface connector pinout J3, page 17

This is now connector J3.

- 5 Connect J3 to P3 on the top of the PCB.
- 6 Prepare 2 red and 2 black wires with the appropriate length for the power.
- 7 Install a crimp terminal in one end of each cable.
- 8 Install the crimp terminals in a Molex 4–pin receptacle according to the cable drawing.

Power connector J4, page 18

This is now connector J4.

- 9 Connect J4 to P4 in the front on the PCB.
- 10 Prepare 3 wires with the appropriate length for the service interface.
- 11 Install a crimp terminal in one end of each cable.
- 12 Install the crimp terminals in a Molex 8–pin receptacle according to the cable drawing.

Service connector J5, page 19

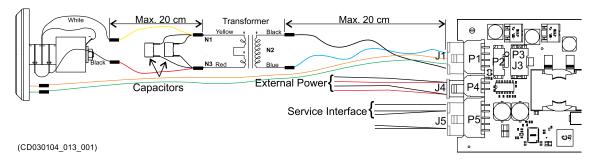
This is now connector J5.

13 Connect J5 to P5 in the front on the PCB.

Installing the transducer cables TD80V

The cables can be provided with an optional cable kit.

Prerequisites



Transducer connector pinout J1, page 16

The following specific items are required for this task.

- 1 x Molex 8-pin receptacle 43025-0800
- 7 x Molex Female crimp terminal 43030-0008

Procedure

- 1 Use one yellow wire (0.5 mm²) and connect the white wire from the transducer with both capacitors and the yellow wire from the transformer.
- Use one red wire (0.5 mm²) and connect the black wire from the transducer with both capacitors and the red wire from the transformer.
- 3 Use two black wires (0.5 mm²) and connect both to the black wire from the transformer.
- 4 Use two blue wires (0.5 mm²) and connect both to the blue wire from the transformer.
- 5 Use two green wires (0.24 mm²) and connect both to the green wire from the transducer.
- 6 Use one orange wire (0.24 mm²) and connect to the orange wire from the transducer.
- 7 Add crimp terminals to the end of the wires.
- 8 Install the crimp terminals in a Molex 8-pin receptacle according to the cable drawing.
 - a Connect the green wires to pin 1 and 5 on the receptacle.
 - b Connect the black wires to pin 3 and 7 on the receptacle.
 - c Connect the blue wires to pin 4 and 8 on the receptacle.
 - d Connect the orange wire to pin 6 on the receptacle.

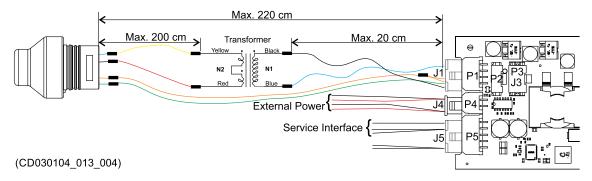
This is now receptacle J1.

9 Connect receptacle J1 to connector P1 on the front of the PCB.

Installing the transducer cables TD180

The cables can be provided with an optional cable kit.

Prerequisites



Transducer connector pinout J1, page 16

The following specific items are required for this task.

- 1 x Molex 8-pin receptacle 43025-0800
- 7 x Molex Female crimp terminal 43030-0008

Procedure

- 1 Use one yellow wire (0.5 mm²) and connect the white wire from the transducer with the yellow wire from the transformer.
- 2 Use one red wire (0.5 mm²) and connect the black wire from the transducer with the red wire from the transformer.
- 3 Use two black wires (0.5 mm²) and connect both to the black wire from the transformer.
- 4 Use two blue wires (0.5 mm²) and connect both to the blue wire from the transformer.
- 5 Use two green wires (0.24 mm²) and connect both to the green wire from the transducer.
- 6 Use one orange wire (0.24 mm²) and connect to the orange wire from the transducer.
- 7 Add crimp terminals to the end of the wires.
- 8 Install the crimp terminals in a Molex 8-pin receptacle according to the cable drawing.
 - a Connect the green wires to pin 1 and 5 on the receptacle.
 - b Connect the black wires to pin 3 and 7 on the receptacle.
 - c Connect the blue wires to pin 4 and 8 on the receptacle.
 - d Connect the orange wire to pin 6 on the receptacle.

This is now receptacle J1.

9 Connect receptacle J1 to connector P1 on the front of the PCB.

Connectors

Topics

Transducer connector pinout J1, page 16

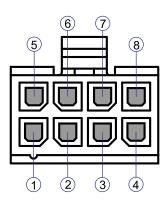
Modem interface connector pinout J3, page 17

Power connector J4, page 18

Service connector J5, page 19

Transducer connector pinout J1

This is the pin configuration for a female plug, as seen towards the plug (face view).



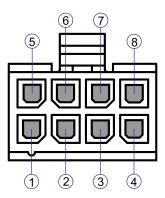
Pin number	Colour	Signal	Minimum requirements
1	Green	ID data	0.24 mm ²
2		Screen	
3	Black	TD+	0.5 mm ²
4	Blue	TD –	0.5 mm ²
5	Green	ID data	0.24 mm ²
6	Orange	Ground	0.24 mm ²
7	Black	TD+	0.5 mm ²
8	Blue	TD –	0.5 mm ²

Related topics

Installing the transducer cables TD80V, page 12 Installing the transducer cables TD180, page 14

Modem interface connector pinout J3

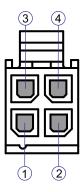
This is the pin configuration for a female plug, as seen towards the plug (face view).



Pin number	Signal	Minimum requirements
1	RS-232 Tx	0.5 mm ²
2	RS-232 Rx	0.5 mm ²
3	Ground	0.5 mm ²
4	RS-422 Tx +	0.5 mm ²
5	RS-422 Tx -	0.5 mm ²
6	RS-422 Rx +	0.5 mm ²
7	RS-422 Rx –	0.5 mm ²
8	Ground	0.5 mm ²

Power connector J4

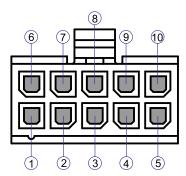
This is the pin configuration for a female plug, as seen towards the plug (face view).



Pin number	Colour	Signal	Minimum requirements
1	Red	External power (24 VDC)	0.5 mm ²
2	Red	External power (24 VDC)	0.5 mm ²
3	Black	Ground	0.5 mm ²
4	Black	Ground	0.5 mm ²

Service connector J5

This is the pin configuration for a female plug, as seen towards the plug (face view).



Pin number	Signal	Minimum requirements
1	Not connected	
2	Not connected	
3	Not connected	
4	Ground	0.5 mm ²
5	Not connected	
6	Not connected	
7	Not connected	
8	Not connected	
9	RS-232 Tx	0.5 mm ²
10	RS-232 Rx	0.5 mm ²

General acoustic considerations

Take this information into consideration when deploying the transponders.

Acoustic range

The depth rating should not be confused with acoustic range. The acoustic range is dependent on many factors, and some of the factors are outside control of the user.

Vessel system

The directivity and coverage area for the vessel system is different, depending on which system you are using. Some systems have high directivity and omnidirectional coverage, while other systems has reduced coverage and less directivity. The transponder should always be within the coverage cone of the vessel system.

Transducer type

There are different types of transducers used on the transponders. An omnidirectional transducer, such as TD180, covers a large area, but has less acoustic power compared to a focused transducer, such as TD30V. A focused signal gives less footprint/coverage. The vessel should always be within the signal footprint of the transponder.

Tx Power

The ability to detect signals depends on the signal strength. The transmission power can be adjusted, both for the vessel system and for the transponder.

Acoustic noise

Acoustic noise is present at all vessels. At given conditions, the noise level can be excessive. Acoustic noise is caused by main propellers and thrusters, and in some instances also from machinery and/or pumps on board. Heavy propeller/thruster use or also waves can also generate air bubbles, which can get in front of the vessel transducer and block the acoustic signal.

Sound velocity and ray bending

Changes in sound velocity through the water column caused by changes in the water temperature and/or salinity can bend the acoustic signal and make it impossible to reach the vessel.

Operating procedures

The transponder is operated from the HiPAP operator station APOS.

• Refer to APOS online help for descriptions.

Spare parts

Topics

TD80V Spare part, page 24

TD180 Spare part, page 24

Printed Circuit Board (PCB) Spare part, page 24

Capacitor Spare part, page 24

Transformer TD80V Spare part, page 24

Transformer TD180 Spare part, page 25

Cable kit Spare part, page 25

TD80V Spare part

• Part name: TD80V

• Part number: 350501



TD180 Spare part

• Part name: TD180

Part number: 417492



Printed Circuit Board (PCB) Spare part

• Part name: cNODE Modem Embed Printed Circuit Board (PCB)

• Part number: 423908



Capacitor Spare part

• Part name: cNODE Modem Embed Capacitor

• Part number: 212–076626



Transformer TD80V Spare part

• Part name: Transformer TD80V

• Part number: 402399

Transformer TD180 Spare part

• Part name: Transformer TD180

• Part number: 412432

Cable kit Spare part

The cable kit contains the following items

- Receptacle J1 with 150 mm wires.
- Receptacle J3 with 150 mm wires.
- Receptacle J4 with 150 mm wires.
- Receptacle J5 with 150 mm wires.
- Part name: cNODE Modem Embed Cable kit
- Part number: 431008

Technical specifications

Topics

Performance specifications, page 27

Weight and outline dimensions, page 28

Power requirements, page 28

Environmental requirements, page 29

Performance specifications

These performance specifications summarize the main functional and operational characteristics of the cNODE Modem Embed modem.

• Operational frequency: 21 - 31 kHz

• Responder trigger signal: 5 - 25 V positive logic pulse (2 - 6 ms)

Depth rating: 3000 m
 Internal tilt sensor: ±90°

TD80V

• Transducer beam: 80° Vertical

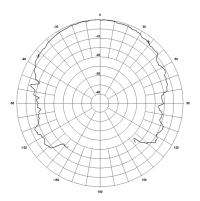
• Receiver sensitivity: 85 dB

• Source level:

Maximum: 188 dB

High: 182 dBLow: 176 dB

- Minimum: 171 dB



TD180

• Transducer beam: 180°

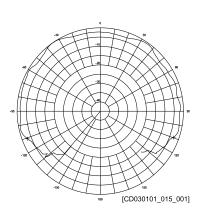
• Receiver sensitivity: 100 dB

• Source level:

Maximum: 190 dB

High: 184 dBLow: 178 dB

- Minimum: 173 dB



Weight and outline dimensions

These weights and outline dimension characteristics summarize the physical properties of the cNODE Modem Embed system.

Printed Circuit Board (PCB)

• Outline dimensions:

Height: 142 mmWidth: 63 mmDepth: 22 mm

TD80V

• Outline dimensions:

Height: 57.7 mmDiameter: 68 mm

TD180

Outline dimensions:

Height: 70.5 mmDiameter: 88 mm

Capacitor

• Outline dimensions:

Height: 18 mmWidth: 5 mmDepth: 10.5 mm

Transformer

Outline dimensions:

Height: 32 mmDiameter: 42 mm

Power requirements

These power characteristics summarize the supply power requirements for the cNODE Modem Embed system.

• Voltage requirement: 22.5–29.5 VDC

Nominal voltage: 24 VDC
Transmit power: 250 W
Standby power: < 100 mW

Environmental requirements

These specifications summarize the temperature requirements and other environmental standards for the cNODE Modem Embed system.

Operating temperature: -5 to 55 °C
 Storage temperature: -30 to 70 °C

Drawing file

Topics

TD80V Outline dimensions, page 31

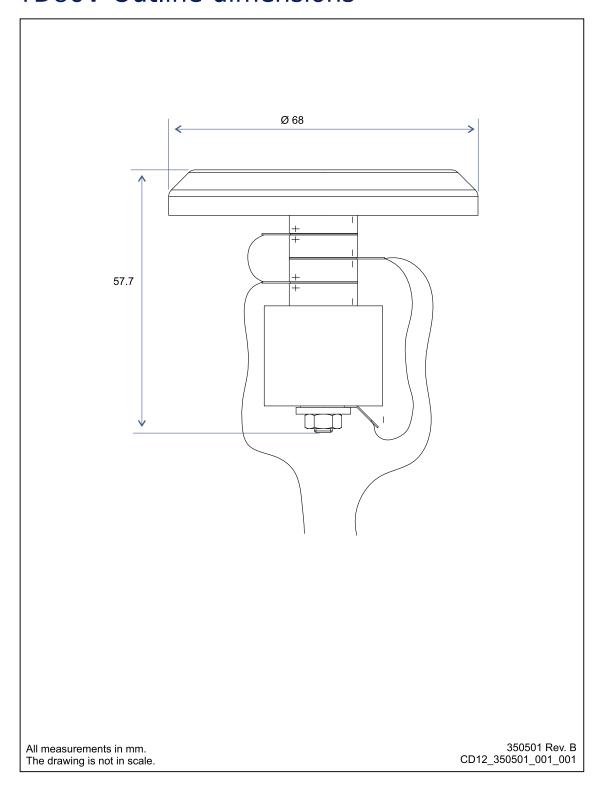
TD180 Outline dimensions, page 32

PCB Outline dimensions, page 33

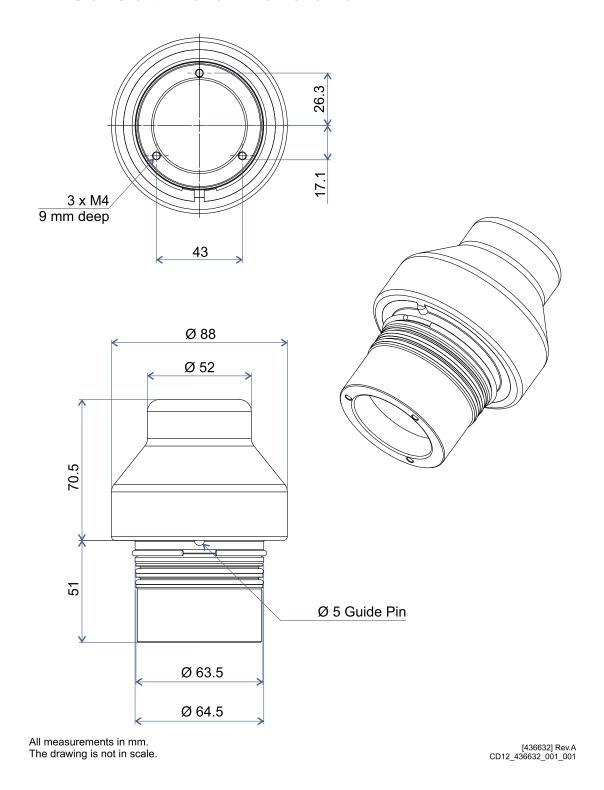
cNODE Modem Embed TD80V Low wiring diagram, page 34

cNODE Modem Embed TD180 wiring diagram, page 35

TD80V Outline dimensions

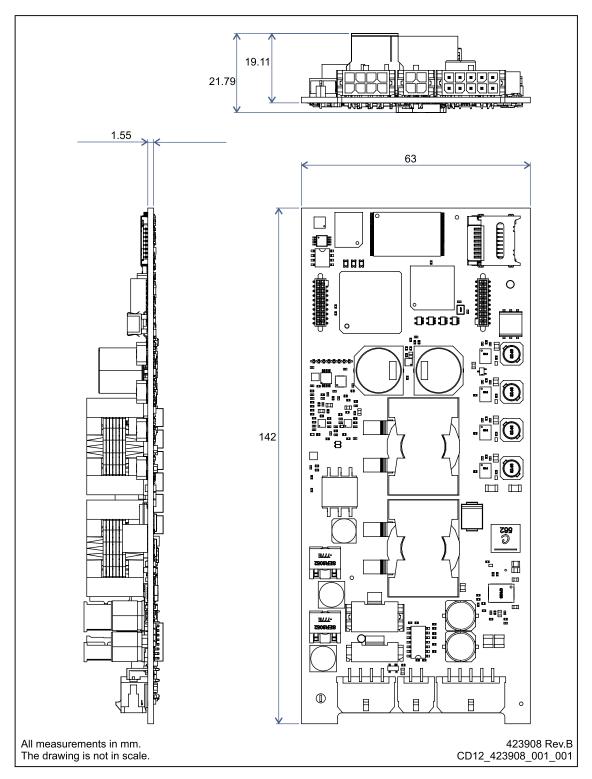


TD180 Outline dimensions

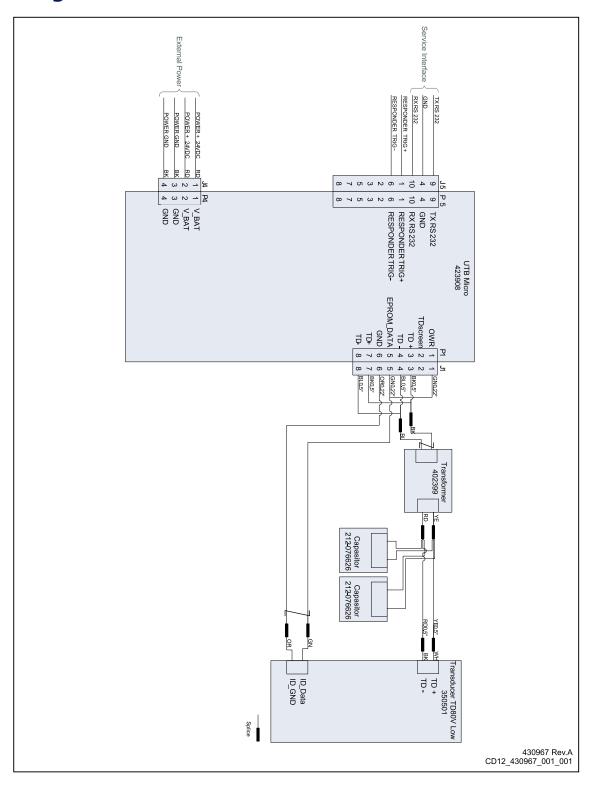


32

PCB Outline dimensions

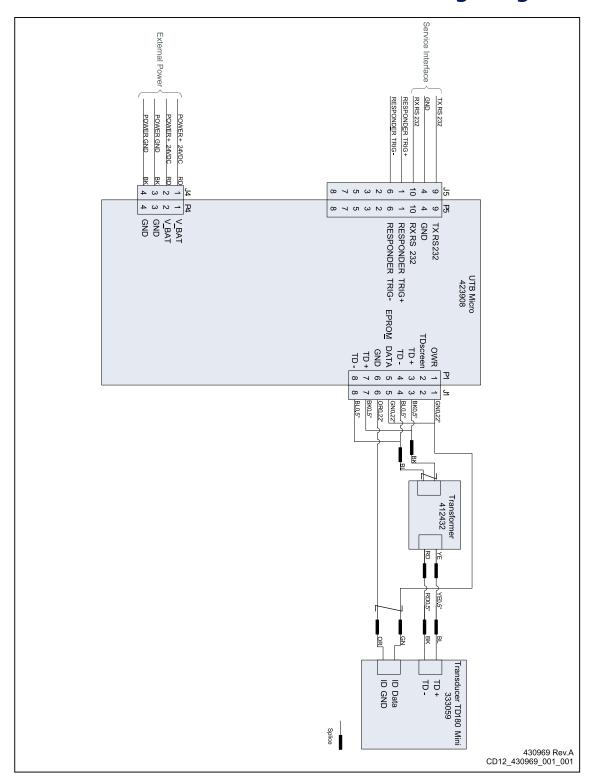


cNODE Modem Embed TD80V Low wiring diagram



34

cNODE Modem Embed TD180 wiring diagram



Index

212–076626	D
capacitor24	description
350501	system
TD80V24	
402399	dimensions
transformer 24–25	technical specifications
412432	documents
transformer 24–25	download from website
417492	download
TD180	documents from website
423908	
PCB	_
rcb24	E
	electrostatic discharge (ESD)
A	about10
, ,	caution. 10
about	preventing 1
acoustic considerations	what is it?
acoustic range	environmental
document downloads	requirements
electrostatic discharge (ESD)	
online information	equipment
purpose of this manual	handling
registered trademarks	receipt
target audience	storage
transducer type	ESD (electrostatic discharge)
vessel system	about 10
acoustic considerations	caution10
about	preventing1
	what is it?10
acoustic range	
about20	
audience	G
this manual5	general supply conditions
	receipt
-	
В	storage
basic items	unpacking
provided with the delivery	
book	Н
purpose 5	•••
target audience 5	help
target audience	support offices
C	I
	1
cable installation	information
prerequisites	online
cable kit	support
spare part25	installation of cables
capacitor	prerequisites
212-076626	installation requirements
spare part24	environmental
caution	temperature
ESD (electrostatic discharge)	temperature29
characteristics	
performance	M
connector	• •
pin out	main items
signal pin number	provided with the delivery
51gmar pm mamoor	manual
	purpose
	target audience

0	spare part
offices	cable kit
support	capacitor
online	PCB
information	TD180
order number	TD80V
cable kit	transformer 24–25
capacitor24	specifications outline dimensions
PCB24	performance 27
TD18024	weight
TD80V24	standard items
transformer	provided with the delivery
outline dimensions	storage
technical specifications	general supply conditions
	supply conditions
P	receipt
P	storage
part number	unpacking
cable kit	support information
capacitor24	system
PCB24	description
TD180	
TD80V24	_
transformer	Т
PCB	target audience
42390824	this manual5
spare part24	TD180
performance	417492
specifications	spare part
pin out connector	TD80V
	350501
power requirements	spare part24
precautions	technical requirements
electrostatic discharge (ESD)	power
prerequisites	technical specifications
cable installation	outline dimensions
preventing	weight
electrostatic discharge (ESD)	technical support offices
publication	
purpose 5	temperature requirements
target audience	this manual
purpose	purpose
this manual5	target audience
	trademarks
D	registered
R	transducer type
reader	about
this manual5	transformer
receipt	402399
general supply conditions	412432
registered trademarks	spare part
requirements	
environmental	
power	U
temperature	unpacking
	general supply conditions
S	
scope of supply	V
basic items	vessel system
size	about
technical specifications	4004120

W

website	
download documents	5
weight	
technical specifications	28
what is	
electrostatic discharge (ESD)	10
wiring	
prerequisites	1-12, 14

©2020 Kongsberg Maritime